

## Spa 2201

### Guide to Quiz 2

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1. Accents and Punctuation: Do you remember how to divide a word into its basic syllables? Where does the natural accent fall in Spanish? Why are the "sticky" vowels so important? ([Review](#))
2. Survival Sentences and Basic Conversation: What are the most important oral survival questions/phrases you have learned at this point in your Spanish studies? How long of a conversation/paragraph can you write? Do you know how to introduce and talk about your friends and family? Can you share their daily activities and hobbies with someone?
3. Preterit: Can you conjugate the list of REGULAR PRETERIT verbs? Have you been studying the regular preterit tense as well as the semi-irregular preterit tense? How many verbs have spelling changes to preserve a hard C or G sound? Which stem-changing verbs change in the preterit tense? When do they change? According to the professor's system of conjugating (the zig-zag method), how many semi-irregular preterit verbs are there? How many base-changing verbs should you know? What are their base changes? How do you conjugate irregular verbs like SER, IR, and DAR? How does the meaning of verbs like "poder", "saber", "conocer", and "tener" change when they are conjugated in the preterit tense? Can you create a question/answer sequence in the preterit tense in which you also utilize the direct or indirect object pronouns?
4. Imperfect: How do we conjugate verbs in the imperfect tense? What three verbs are irregular in the imperfect tense? Do you recall when to use the imperfect ("description", "habit", "repetitive description", and "ongoing but uncompleted action")? Can you describe both in the present and past tense a few of your pastimes? What did you do/used to do? Where did you go/used to go?
5. Indefinite and Negative Expressions: How many indefinite and negative words are there? Do you know how to construct indefinite and negative sentences? Is there anything you should know about negative sentences? With which ones of these do you need to use the double-negative?
6. Double Object Pronouns: Do you know how to use both a direct object pronoun and an indirect object pronoun in the same sentence? Which one do you place nearest to the verb (review)? When do you replace "le" or "les" with "se"?
7. Vocabulary: Can you use this vocabulary in conversation (order food at a restaurant) or in paragraphs related to daily life (preparing food at home)? Have you studied the kitchen activity vocabulary (199)? How many of these verbs are stem-changing? Can you conjugate these verbs in the present and preterit tenses? How many different "reactions" have you learned? For example: "¡Qué rico!", "¡Qué asco!", "A propósito", "Me da igual", etc. Can you describe your pastimes (219)? Can you write a weather forecast in Spanish? Which weather expressions use the verb HACER versus ESTAR?
8. Review:
  - Direct Object Pronouns*: What are "transitive verbs" and how do they limit when you can use a "direct object pronoun"? When and why do we use "direct object pronouns"? What are the "direct object pronouns" in Spanish and where do we place them? Which questions can we use so as not to mistake which object in a sentence is the direct object?
  - Indirect Object Pronouns*: What is an indirect object pronoun? When do we use it? What question do we ask to identify it? Which indirect object pronouns and direct object pronouns are the same? Which ones are different? What should you know about the indirect object pronouns "le" and "les" and verbs like "gustar"?